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- Questions and answers on the federal reserve system.* (Richmond: Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond. 1920. Pp. vi, 101.)
- Standards of living. A compilation of budgetary studies.* Revised edition. (Washington: Bureau of Applied Economics. 1920. Pp. iii, 156.)
- A survey of trade acceptance progress.* (New York: Irving Nat. Bank. 1920. Pp. 18. 1920.)
- Three and a half billion dollar floating debt of Europe to private creditors in America; the basic cause of bank expansion and "tight money" in the United States. London's position.* (New York: Chase Nat. Bank. 1920. Pp. 32.)
- Thrift and savings. Reports and addresses, 1920.* (New York: Am. Bankers Assoc. 1920. Pp. 12.)

### Public Finance, Taxation, and Tariff

#### NEW BOOKS

- ADAMS, T. S. *Needed tax reform in the United States.* (New York: Evening Post. 1920. Pp. 36. 25c.)
- ASHLEY, P. *Modern tariff history: Germany, United States, France.* Third edition. (New York: Dutton. 1920. Pp. x, 365. \$5.)
- This edition adds a chapter on the United States tariff of 1913 and statistics for the years 1909-1913.
- BOUDON, R. *Les finances publiques de l'Allemagne.* (Paris: Dupont. 1919. Pp. 142.)
- BULLOCK, C. J. *Selected readings in public finance.* Second edition. (Boston: Ginn. 1920. Pp. x, 920. \$4.)
- This second edition has about 250 pages more material than the first. Among articles now included are: Our increasing public expenditures, by T. E. Lyons; Methods of controlling the movement of public expenditures, report of the National Tax Association; The Swiss federal railways, by A. N. Holcombe; The commercial revenues of Frankfort, by Anna Youngman; Revenue from fees in Frankfort, by Anna Youngman; The general property tax in the United States, by C. J. Bullock; The taxation of property and income in Massachusetts, by C. J. Bullock; The Wisconsin income tax, by Thomas S. Adams; The federal income tax of 1913, by C. J. Bullock; The taxation of public service corporations, report of the Connecticut Tax Commission of 1913; The taxation of public service corporations, report of a committee of the National Tax Association; State and local taxation of banks, by F. R. Fairchild; State inheritance taxes in the United States, the special report of the Board of Tax Commissioners of Rhode Island; A national inheritance tax, by E. R. A. Seligman.
- CHAVENEAU, J. *Comment payer les impôts nouveaux.* (Paris: Hachette. 1920.)
- CLABAUGH, W. *Income and profits taxes; a series of lectures, with questions.* (New York: Association Press. 1920. Pp. 334.)
- CLARK, A. B. *An outline of provincial and municipal taxation in British Columbia, Alberta, and Saskatchewan.* (Winnipeg: University of Manitoba. 1920. Pp. 97.)

- DALBERG, R. *Die Kapitalertragsteuer vom 29. März 1920.* (Berlin: Heymanns. 1920. Pp. 68.)
- FOELDES, B. *Finanzwissenschaft.* (Jena: Fischer. 1920. Pp. xiv, 686. 33 M.)
- HAENEL, H. G. *Eine Kapital-Rentensteuer im Rahmen der Neuordnung der Reichsfinanzen.* (Jena: Fischer. 1920. Pp. 76. 5 M.)
- KAHN, O. H. *Some suggestions on tax revision. Address delivered before the Massachusetts Chamber of Commerce, Boston, October, 1920.* (New York: Author, 52 William St. 1920. Pp. 75.)
- KALE, V. G. *India's war finance and post-war problems.* (Poona: Author, Fergusson College. 1919. Pp. 153.)
- LACHAPELLE, G. *Les finances britanniques.* (Paris: Sirey. 1920. 16 frs.)
- LELAND, S. E. *Taxation in Kentucky.* Studies in economics and sociology, no. 1. (Lexington: University of Kentucky. 1920. Pp. 170. \$1.)
- LORD, H. W. *The budget system.* (Providence, R. I.: Legislative Reference Bureau. 1920. Typewritten.)
- POWELL, H. M. *Supplement to "Taxation of corporations and personal income in New York" containing a commentary on all important matters affecting the taxation of persons and of corporations since July 1, 1919.* (New York: Clark Boardman. 1920. Pp. 401-681. \$2.50.)
- RICCI, U. *Protezionisti e liberisti italiani.* (Bari: Laterza e Figli. 1920. Pp. 203. 6.50 l.)
- SCHWARZ, O. *Deutsche Finanzlage und Weltwirtschaft.* (Berlin: Mittler & Sohn. 1920. Pp. 27.)
- WEBB, S. *Grants in aid. A criticism and a proposal.* Studies in economics and political science no. 24 in the series of monographs by writers connected with the London School of Economics and Political Science. New edition. (London: Longmans. 1920. Pp. 145.)
- International revenue laws in force May 1, 1920, with appendix containing laws of general nature and miscellaneous provisions applicable to administration of internal-revenue laws. Compilation of 1920.* Treasury Dept. doc. 2843. (Washington: Supt. Docs. 1920. Pp. 1035.)
- Federal estate tax. Law and regulations. Containing complete text of estate tax law, title IV of revenue act of 1918; regulations 37 revised; forms used; and other supplementary information.* (New York: Equitable Trust Company. 1920. Pp. 213.)
- List of references on municipal finance and taxation.* (Washington: Library of Congress, Division of Bibliography. 1920. Pp. 25.)
- New York state franchise tax on business corporations.* (New York: Guaranty Trust Co. 1920.)
- Papers prepared for the international financial conference.* (London: Harrisons, 47 St. Martin's Lane. 1920.)
- Report of the special joint committee on taxation and retrenchment. Retrenchment section.* (Albany. 1920. Pp. 155.)
- Deals particularly with retrenchment in expenditures by cities and counties.

## Population and Migration

## NEW BOOKS

COMMONS, J. R. *Races and immigrants in America*. Revised edition. (New York: Macmillan. 1920. \$2.50.)

DRACHSLER, J. *Democracy and assimilation: the blending of immigrant heritages in America*. (New York: Macmillan. 1920. Pp. xii, 275. \$3.)

MONDAINI, M. G. *La colonisation anglaise*. (Paris: Editions Bossard, 43 rue Madame. 1920. Pp. 960.)

WOOFER, T. J., JR. *Negro migration: changes in rural organization and population of the cotton belt*. (New York: W. D. Gray, 106 Seventh Ave. 1920. Pp. 195. \$2.25.)

*Problems of population and parenthood. Being the second report of and the chief evidence taken by the National Birth-rate Commission, 1918-1920*. (New York: Dutton. 1920. Pp. clxvi, 423.)

## Social Problems and Reforms

*Immigration and Americanization. Selected Readings*. Compiled and edited by PHILIP DAVIS. (Boston: Ginn and Company. 1920. Pp. xii, 770. \$4.00.)

As the editor of this bulky volume of "selected readings" notes, much of our ante-bellum literature on immigration is out of tune with the new order. For years before the war, students of the immigration question, especially those who were in personal, helpful contact with the immigrant, and who knew sympathetically and intimately, through settlement and charity work or otherwise, the difficulties and injustices to which the immigrant was subject because of his lack of knowledge of American ways and institutions, urged upon a heedless public the need of "assimilation." With the war came the militant awakening of the national consciousness, unfortunately assuming, under what we now recognize and confess to have been a species of crowd psychology and fear hysteria, a disposition not only nationalistic but occasionally jingoistic in the extreme. With this nationalistic jingoism, perfectly natural and to be expected under the circumstances, and exhibiting itself primarily in hatred of German-speaking communities and fear of the foreign-language press, came the popular, and therefore uncritical, demand for "Americanization," which was regarded as something new in the way of recommended social processes. Curiously—or perhaps not so curiously, to the objective observer of employer-class psychology—the cry for "Americanization" was taken up most loudly by precisely those interests and organs which in former years had been most conspicuously and cynically indifferent to any other aspect of immigration than the economic, and heedful of that only in so far as immigration